



Citation Style Cheat Sheets

APA 7th Edition | Chicago 17th | Turabian 9th

www.thetwodissertationmoms.com

APA 7th Edition

In-Text Citations

Type	Format	Example
Paraphrase	(Author, Year)	(Smith, 2021)
Direct quote	(Author, Year, p. #)	(Jones, 2019, p. 45)
Two authors	(Author & Author, Year)	(Lee & Park, 2022)
3+ authors	(First Author et al., Year)	(Brown et al., 2020)
Organization	(Organization Name, Year)	(WHO, 2023)
No author	(Italicized Title, Year)	(Global Report, 2021)

Reference List Formats

Source Type	Format
Journal Article	Author, A. A. (Year). Title of article. <i>Journal Name</i> , Volume(Issue), pages. https://doi.org/xxxx
Book	Author, A. A. (Year). Title of work: Subtitle if applicable. Publisher.
Edited Book Chapter	Author, A. A. (Year). Title of chapter. In E. Editor (Ed.), <i>Book title</i> (pp. xx–xx). Publisher.
Website	Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Title of page. Site Name. https://url
Dissertation	Author, A. A. (Year). Title of dissertation [Doctoral dissertation, Institution Name]. Database Name.

References page is alphabetized by author's last name

Hanging indent of 0.5 inch for all reference entries

DOI formatted as a hyperlink: <https://doi.org/xxxx>

Journal names and volume numbers are italicized

Running head is no longer required for student papers in APA 7th edition

Chicago 17th Edition (Notes–Bibliography)

Chicago uses footnotes or endnotes for in-text citations, followed by a Bibliography. Turabian 9th is Chicago adapted for student papers – the formats are nearly identical.

Footnote / Endnote Formats

Source Type	Footnote Format
Book	First Last, Title of Book (City: Publisher, Year), page.
Journal Article	First Last, "Article Title," Journal Name Volume, no. Issue (Year): page.
Website	First Last, "Page Title," Site Name, Month Day, Year, URL.
Edited Chapter	First Last, "Chapter Title," in Book Title, ed. First Last (City: Publisher, Year), page.
Subsequent note	Last, Short Title, page. – or use <i>Ibid.</i> for consecutive same-source notes.

Bibliography Formats

Source Type	Bibliography Format
Book	Last, First. Title of Book. City: Publisher, Year.
Journal Article	Last, First. "Article Title." Journal Name Volume, no. Issue (Year): pages.
Website	Last, First. "Page Title." Site Name. Month Day, Year. URL.
Edited Chapter	Last, First. "Chapter Title." In Book Title, edited by First Last, pages. City: Publisher, Year.

Bibliography is alphabetized by author's last name

Hanging indent of 0.5 inch for all bibliography entries

Titles of major works italicized; article and chapter titles in quotation marks

Ibid. may be used when the same source is cited in consecutive footnotes

Turabian 9th follows Chicago 17th but includes specific guidance for student papers

Quick Style Comparison

Feature	APA 7th	Chicago 17th	Turabian 9th
In-text citation	Author-date	Footnote / endnote	Footnote / endnote
Reference page title	References	Bibliography	Bibliography
Common disciplines	Social sciences, Psychology, Education	History, Humanities, Arts	Student papers – all fields
Author name in refs	Last, F. F.	Last, First	Last, First
Article title case	Sentence case	Title Case	Title Case
DOI format	https://doi.org/...	https://doi.org/...	https://doi.org/...